1. Package management
   1. This is a form of managing software packages, specifically the installing, uninstalling and updating of various packages. These tend to be automated processes and is up to the engineer to design this.
2. Module bundling
   1. Essentially this is taking a group of modules and stitching them together into one single file or group of files. This has to be done in the correct order as well to avoid issues. This helps immensely with load times and organization of your code.
3. Typescript
   1. This is a programming language developed and maintained by Microsoft. It is a superset of JavaScript by adding optional static typing to the language. The intended use of this language is for development of large applications and transcompiles.
4. ES6
   1. Stands for ECMAScript 6 and this was the second major revision, ECMAScript 2015 is also known as ES6. The main motivation behind this was to help standardize JavaScript.
5. Webpack
   1. This is an open-source JavaScript module bundler and was made primarily for JS but can work with HTML and CSS as well. Essentially it helps with converting modules into static assets.
6. Flask
   1. This is a micro web framework that has been written in python. The term microframework is used here because there is no requirement for particular tools or libraries. There is not database functionality with flask.
7. MongoDB
   1. This is a source available cross platform document oriented database program and has been classified as a NoSQL database program. Primarily uses JSON-like documents.
8. Objective C
   1. This is a object oriented programming language that adds “Smalltalk-style” messaiging to the C programming language. This was the standard programming language supported by Apple for MacOS!
9. API Gateway
   1. This is an API Management tool the lies somewhere between a client and a collection of backend services. Mainly helps with accepting Application Programming Interface calls and returning the necessary result.
10. PHP
    1. This is a very popular general-purpose scripting language that is best suited for web developments. Created in 1994 and is now run by the PHP group.